IMPERIAL AND FOREIGN honour. INTELLIGENCE.

END OF M. POINCARE'S VISIT.

MESSAGE FROM THE TSAR.

(FROM OUR OWN CORRESPONDENT.)

the warmest hospitality from both Russians and principal mosque at 8 o'clock in the morning, Frenchmen, M. Poincaró this morning saw together with the proclamation of the new M. Sazonoff and together with him drafted the Sultan. Mulai Yusef has also been proclaimed do not vote for the Presidential candidates caused by have thought of in connexion with the supreme of its could be stretched and twisted as easily communiqué regarding his visit. M. Poincaré at Fez, Mazagan, Safi, and Mogador. The news then proceeded in an Admiralty yacht to entertain his Russian colleagues with indifference.

at Fez, Mazagan, Safi, and Mogador. The news with encounted by the inhabitants with the largest number of popular votes by more, that many political thinkers in America is a work of individual genius, and on the whole is a noble outhouse against the south tower that at a farewell luncheon on board the Condé. Telegrams from Rabat announce that it has elected President. The framers of the Con-such a state of uncertainty, heat, and confusion

audience at Peterhof. On meeting M. Poincaré | Kaids El Glawi and Mtugi to crush the insur- found no place in their handiwork. They wished M. Kokovtsoff said:—"His Majesty com- rectionary movement. The small European the Chief Magistracy of the Republic to be an manded me to beg you to transmit to the colony is being conducted to the coast by independent and non-party office, and they President of the Republic the expression of his operating against the Roghi was attacked on resorting to the device of double election friendship, and to wish you a pleasant voyage. Wednesday by 3,000 tribesmen near Mulai resorting to the device of double election. His Majesty is very happy to have had an oppor- Buchta. The fighting, which lasted from Instead of the people as a whole voting for tunity of entering into direct personal relations 8 o'clock in the morning till midday, was of the President, each State chooses as many with you."

The guests departed at 4 o'clock amid the included eight killed and 40 wounded. customary salutes, and shortly afterwards the cruiser Jurien de la Gravière to hold herself

FRENCH AND RUSSIAN FRIENDSHIP.

Press to-day M. Poincaré said that the two Governments were preoccupied with the disquieting news about the Balkans.

The communiqué, summing up the conversations between the French and Russian statesmen, emphasizes in the strongest terms the vitality of the Dual Alliance and refers to its To-day he visited a sugar refinery. He leaves their votes for the party's candidates. The clear confirmation of the new naval arrange-

A SEMI-OFFICIAL STATEMENT.

ST. PETERSBURG, Aug. 16.* here this evening:—

ship with all the great questions in regard to which they are accustomed not only to exchange views, but to arrange concerted action in a practical manner. The two Governments have reaffirmed the fact that complete agreement prevails between them, and that! the ties uniting their two nations have never been stronger. They have recognized once again that the entente of the two friendly and allied countries is

BULGARIAN ANNIVERSARY CELEBRATIONS.

(FROM OUR CORRESPONDENT.)

by the Kotchana massacre, both at Tirnovo and here, and also in the provinces, yesterday's Revolution has ceased." festivals in honour of the 25th anniversary Unfortunately, it is doubtful whether this its own questions of disputed elections. of King Ferdinand's reign were celebrated excellent homily will produce much effect on

all ranks of the Army. Dr. Daneff, President ever, the Government has had to act with up by the Hayes-Tilden contest of 36 years Bill." would co-operate with their King for the realization of all those high ideals which are the object of the Rudarian nation King Ferdinand of the Rudarian nation of the Rudarian nation King Ferdinand of the Rudarian nation of th of War, said that the greater part of the progress of Bulgaria was due to the ability of the Bulgarian people and its national genius. have mobilized in considerable force with improbable, that all three will fall short of the consequently heavily fined. The celebrations are now over, and the Royal artillery in the neighbourhood of the disputed number—it must be a majority, and not a mere | Should the Central Government of the United family and all the guests are returning here points of the frontier and have appealed to the plurality—required for election. In accordance States take the same view, it would appear that most,

ARBITRARY ARRESTS IN PORTUGAL.

(FROM OUR CORRESPONDENT.)

LISBON, via BADAJOZ, Aug. 16. The authorities on August 1 arrested Senhora Dona Constança Telles da Gama, daughter of the Count of Cascaes. This lady, who is accused of being a Royalist conspirator, recently obtained subscriptions for food and clothes ing to the Rougova tribe, yesterday attacked a majority; and the representatives from the for poor political prisoners, and the chief section of the Christian population in the remaining 22 States show in each case a Demoaccusations against her are based on numerous | Berana district, close to the Montenegrin | cratic majority. If therefore the necessity | communications received by her from prisoners frontier. A fierce fight ensued and there was candidates "on the list of those voted for" expressing their gratitude. She was kept for much bloodshed, the Arnauts being supported devolves upon the House of Representaeight days without being allowed to hold com- by a number of Turkish troops. Many tives, and if the voting were governed by who were recently arrested on the charge of height and uniformity without falling into Details of the forthcoming "Salon

procedure is urgently required in order to Christians in the Berana district is feared. banish these long detentions. Naturally the Republican régime must defend itself, but, unfortunately, denunciations are generally made by disreputable individuals of the lower classes. and in many cases without really sufficient! evidence to warrant arrests. Such arbitrary arrests only cause among the better classes much ! animosity and resentment against the Republic.

THE OTTOMAN ARMY.

NEW MILITARY OATH. (FROM OUR OWN CORRESPONDENT.)

sions to the cadets passing out of the Military August sun and showed admirable endurance. School took place at Pancaldi in the presence All the transport services worked perfectly. The of his Majesty. Each of the 445 cadets, enemy left a great many dead both on the the following oath:---

I swear faithfully to serve my Sovereign and country everywhere and under all conditions in conformity with the prescriptions of the Constitution, and implicitly to obey the orders of my superiors and the existing laws and regulations of the Government. And I swear, for such time as I am in military service, neither to join nor to follow any political party or association, and to abstain from all interference with the internal or foreign policy of the Ottoman Government.

following declaration:—

I shall join no political association, whether secret or recognized, and shall interfere in no manner and *Through Reuter's Agency,

for no cause in the internal and foreign policy of the Government. This I swear by God and by my THE AMERICAN PRESIDENCY.

This oath, the form of which is entirely new, has, it is believed, been prepared by Nazim Pasha and the Grand Vizier. It is now being administered to the officers of the provincial garrisons, nearly all of whom are reported to have taken it without attempting to make any reservations.

PROCLAMATION OF MULAI YUSEF. PUBLIC INDIFFERENCE.

(FROM OUR OWN CORRESPONDENT.)

PARIS, Aug. 16. ST. PETERSBURG, Aug. 16.

On returning from Moscow, where he enjoyed the warmest hospitality from both Russians and the

The table was laid for 50 covers. All the Ministers and the Admiralty staff were present.

M Kolcovtsoff came direct from his model.

M Kolcovtsoff came d M. Kokovtsoff came direct from his weekly coming to some arrangement with the powerful and they took exceptional pains to see that it

Condé left for Dunkirk, where she is due on in readiness to leave for Moroccan waters in electors should proceed, without reference to company with the Jules Ferry. It is officially sectional or political ties, to designate for the denied that the Resident-General has any inten- Presidency, and of course for the Vice-Presition of leaving Rabat for France, since his dency also, the best men in the country, exer-

paying official visits and making various purities it is true, still vote for electors, but the electors Canal with which such railroad does or could But when you enter the church the surprise comes from the North and seems to look forward.

But when you enter the church the surprise comes from the North and seems to look forward.

But when you enter the church the surprise comes from the North and seems to look forward. matograph show, at which views of Morocco Practically, if not verbally, they are nowadays and of his own arrival at Marseilles were shown. | pledged to ratify the party's decision and cast

DR. MORRISON'S APPOINTMENT.

(FROM OUR CORRESPONDENT.) BERLIN, Aug. 16.

It is semi-officially stated here to-day that The following semi-official statement is issued | the German Government has entered no objection to the appointment of Dr. Morrison as long conversations with the Russian Premier and the considers to be a matter of domestic concern to tion—that is to say, the choosing in each State

TURKISH PARTY CONFLICTS. AN EXHORTATION TO HARMONY. (FROM OUR OWN CORRESPONDENT.)

CONSTANTINOPLE, Aug. 16. entente of the two friendly and allied countries is based upon permanent interests and consecrated communiqué to the effect that the period of of the Senate or by the two Houses of Concriminate against foreign ships. by unchanging feeling, and that it can be progressively revolutionary activity which began in July, gress; nor did it take into consideration the adapted to all the necessities which an alliance should foresee and that the alliance remains a precious guarantee for the maintenance of peace and of the evolution, and that personal struggles must larly chosen and each voting for different treaties not being renewed, owing to the discovered by the faults of the faults of the property of the property of the faults of the property of the fault in view of the impending elections. The members | Electoral College, and when the issue depended | Owing to the national mourning occasioned and to treat each other with the respect due to bitterly hostile sets of electors. An Act was cheaper transportation of his products. honest adversaries and to devote all their subsequently passed allotting to Congress the energies to the service of the Empire. "The power to count the Electoral vote, and throwing)

quietly and without enthusiasm. His Majesty some of the politicians to whom it is addressed. received presents from the Royal family, The Government, it is true, is behaving with a

> MONTENEGRIN FRONTIER QUESTION. The Porto is informed that the Montenegrins! Powers to compel Turkey to recognize the the the classic much the the Constitution to the Constitution to the same relation to the temper of the Albanians, it is highly improbable that the Porte will consent to a rectification of to one vote and one only.
>
> of Representatives each State would be entitled
>
> To give one or two cases. A vessel from Manila or Hawaii or New York would be a coasting vessel, as inhabited by Gusinye and Plava clans of Ghegs would be handed over to Montenegro.

ATTACK BY ARNAUTS.

CETTIGNE, Aug. 16.*

frontier in order to maintain order among the This is only one of many cases. A reform of border inhabitants. A general rising of

THE WAR IN TRIPOLI. ACTION NEAR ZUARA.

(FROM OUR CORRESPONDENT.)

points dominating Regdalin after overcoming has received a majority for the Vice-Presidency. an obstinate resistance on the part of the Arabs Cases are conceivable, but are so rare as to be led by Turkish officers.

ROME, Aug. 16.* A despatch from General Garioni, describing CONSTANTINOPLE, Aug. 12. | the fighting near Zuara yesterday, announces | 1 On the 10th inst. the annual ceremony of that the engagement lasted the whole day the granting by the Sultan of their commis- and ended in the complete rout of the enemy. plating, and which some of them regard as by The troops were fighting the whole day under an no means unlikely to occur, is one in which Bulgar, who obtained his commission, swore casis. The Italian casualties were six killed ment the Constitution directs the Senate, companies. and 98, including five officers, wounded.

FRENCH AMBASSADOR IN

(FROM OUR CORRESPONDENT.) ROME, Aug. 16.

the transfer of the Ambassador, M. Barrère, sion to the Presidency would devolve upon the diplomacy during the last 20 years.

ELECTION PROBLEMS.

(FROM A CORRESPONDENT.) with which the new Progressive Party, under Mr. a majority vote in the Electoral College, they It has some wonderful sculpture of the As it is, the simplicity of the exterior is marred Roosevelt's leadership, has entered upon the would become matters of very great political 12th, a fine outbuilding, two towers, and by a number of spiky pinnacles, most of them too Presidential campaign gives emphasis and seriousness to a possibility that has been receiving of late a good deal of troubled attention in the United States. The possibility is that none of the three candidates in the field candidate so selected would reign as President the great pure Gothic churches, being almost

an obstinate character, and the French losses Presidential electors as it has representatives in the two Houses of Congress. It was the intention of "the Sages of 1789" that these

the column in which he himself figures. THE CONSTITUTION AND ITS OMISSIONS.

It is thus possible, in normal circumstances, which candidate will receive the majority of Commerce Commission. the votes cast by the electors. The subsequent

The Agence Ottomane publishes an official votes was to be done—whether by the President Hay-Pauncefote Treaty, and does not dis-moulding of the arches is no richer, and the seems to come from Byzantium and beside upon each State the responsibility of settling)

CHANCES OF THE CANDIDATES.

and the congratulations of the Government, when they were in power, and will teke no steps nistic sets of electors, and that the very deli- trade has been struck out, but "the clause | † have never before competed for the Fresidency, York via the Suez Canal to San Francisco had broken and it is neither inconceivable nor, in the judg- the law by engaging in the "coasting trade," and the ment of many shrewd American publicists, steamer in question, which flew the German flag, was tion, the election would then be thrown into the can claim exemption from dues on the ground that House of Representatives, and in the House they are engaged in the coasting trade.

> to decide the matter would be the House elected | Panama Canals returning to New York. two years ago and now in session. An analysis of its membership reveals an extremely curious state of affairs. The representatives from four States are evenly divided between Republicans and Democrats; the representatives from A number of Mahomedan Arnauts, belong- 22 States show in each case a Republican

FEARS OF A DEADLOCK.

The Constitution, however, has foreseen some such emergency and provided for it. I" And if," it declares, "the House of Reprenegligible, in which a Vice-Presidential candidate might poll a larger vote than his Presidential running-mate. The reverse is, however, the normal order of events, and the hypothetical situation which the Americans are contemvoting not by States but as individuals, to choose as Vice-President one of the two candidates receiving the highest number of Electoral votes. To make the choice effective a majority of the total number of Senators must concur' in it; but whether the person so chosen would! be qualified, in the words of the Constitution. The French Embassy denies the report of to "act as President," is a point on which the lawyers differ. Some hold that the succes-

I the close of their term, in which case the Secretary of State would act as President until a SOME successor was duly elected.

Such are some of the complexities and weaknesses of the American methods of electing a President; and on the hypothesis, which is not at all a far-fetched one, that neither Mr. The Americans, it must be remembered, prove to be one of their Vice-Presidential asso- of all churches in the world. It is most famous as if it were built of stone, not of some substance direct, nor is the candidate who is credited have thought of in connexion with the supreme of its sculpture; but it deserves to be famous as liquorice. The chief later addition, besides any means necessarily the candidate who is are anxiously canvassing. Were it to be realized

PANAMA CANAL BILL. SENATE AGREEMENT. (FROM OUR CORRESPONDENT.)

WASHINGTON, Aug. 16. but the action of the President is uncertain.

wise but not to ships engaged in foreign trade; about the great west front, even when you face re-enacts the prohibition of foreign built ships engaging in coastwise trade; and admits duty about the great west front, even when you face it full. There are two towers of unequal height of contemporary Italian work. In them, as the lower of the lower of the 14th century, the other nowhere else, one may compare the Romanesque In conversation with representatives of the presence in Morocco at the moment is essential. cising in the choice an absolute discretion. engaging in coastwise trade; and admits duty-flamboyant. Both are splendid, and so are the sculpture with the Gothic, and see what a vast But, like a good many other features con- free shipbuilding materials. It prohibits the porches, yet the whole has a countrified look difference there is between them. In the first nected with the Constitution, this intention ownership by railroads, subject to the Inter- as if it had grown there into beauty by a the inspiration comes from the South and from Mulai Hafid spent yesterday at Marseilles in has been frustrated. The people in each State, state Commerce Commission, of ships using the lucky chance.

WASHINGTON, Aug. 16.*

names of the Presidential candidates appear on to reject the Conference report on the Panama columns, each of enormous height. Without sculpture tamed into perfect congruity with the the top of the ticket on which the electors' | Canal Bill and to pass a temporary resolution | the break of a transept they run to the glittering | growing art of architecture and yet full of their names are printed, and it has come to be con- empowering the President to organize a Canal circle of the apse and so back again. They all own life and character. Like the half-Corinthian sidered an inviolable obligation that each force, thus allowing the Bill to go over until look exactly alike, and the eye does not rest on capitals of the same age they tell us where the next Session. The discussion centred on this any one of them, any more than the ear dis- new building had its source and are symbols resolution, which was rejected.

of the amendment prohibiting American rail- tonous, and one might expect the interior of of complete Gothic, that continuity seems to be The French Premier during his stay here had several Adviser to the Chinese Government, which it to treat what is called the Presidential electronary in social states and the Canal, which in its present form is even more shock of wonder at its height and uniformity. in the same porch is a symbol of a new generation with the Bussian Premier and the Canal, which in its present form is even more shock of wonder at its height and uniformity. in the same porch is a symbol of a new generation with the constant and the Minister for Foreign Affairs. These conversations China. This statement comes as a timely check by popular vote of the prescribed number drafted. It not only forces railways to give faults. The soaring effect is obtained by the all memories of the old world and its overpoweralways marked the personal relations between Russian and French statesmen. They also enabled the Governments of the two friendly and allied nations to deal ments of the two friendly and allied nations to deal ments of the two friendly and allied nations to deal ments of the two friendly and allied nations to deal ments of the two friendly and allied nations to deal ments of the two friendly and allied nations to deal ments of the two friendly and allied nations to deal ments of the two friendly and allied nations to deal ments of the personal relations between Russian carried on in a section of the Press here ever results from all the States are in, it is, as a rule, terminal facilities for competing steamship pense of the triforium and clerestory. These lines if ordered to do so by the Interstate together fill only about a third of each bay, and the personal relations between Russian decisive. When the device of lengthening the piers at the extension of the pressults from all the States are in, it is, as a rule, terminal facilities for competing steamship pense of the triforium and clerestory. These together fill only about a third of each bay, and the pressults from all the States are in, it is, as a rule, terminal facilities for competing steamship pense of the triforium and clerestory. These together fill only about a third of each bay, and the pressults from all the States are in, it is, as a rule, terminal facilities for competing steamship pense of the triforium and clerestory. These together fill only about a third of each bay, and the pressults from all the States are in, it is, as a rule, terminal facilities for competing steamship pense of the triforium and clerestory. These together fill only about a third of each bay, and the pressults from all the states are in, it is, as a rule, the pressults from all the states are in, it is, as a rule, the pressults from all the states are in, it is, as a rule, the pressults from all the states are in, it is, as a rule, the pressults from all the states are in,

It is expected that Canada will vigorously a great disproportion in its three parts. But sculpture is better architectural ornament proceedings have lapsed into a mere formality. object to the exclusion of railroad-owned ships there is also a curious poverty in all the details. than the new. The figures look as if they had from the Canal, since it affects disastrously the The piers are very thin and their shafts look grown out of the stone. Their draperies, vide for all the exigencies to which this system interests of the Canadian Pacific Railway. weak and monotonous. The capitals are in- though full of spirit, decorate as well as the has given rise. By a singular omission it did The State Department point out, however, significant, and seem to consist of about an inch conventional ornament on the shafts beside not state by whom the counting of the Electoral that the provision is not connected with the of leafage below an inch of moulding. The them, and they have an Oriental dignity which

guarantee for the maintenance of peace and of the evolution, and that personal struggles must larly chosen and each voting for different satisfaction which has been aroused by the Gothic seems to have so many of the faults of the purpose evidently was to tell his story, and he talk it with great spirit. It is probably the give place to a struggle on behalf of ideas and candidates. Both these points became of crucial Senate's action on the Canal Bill. The fear latest flamboyant interiors. political principles. The Government's policy importance after the famous contest of 1876, is expressed that Great Britain will let the is neutral and conciliatory, as shown by the when the Democratic candidate was found to be Treaty, which expires in April, 1913, lapse, and that other nations will follow suit. of the two leading parties are exhorted to on the admission or rejection of the votes of vesterday, praised the Bill in its present form, cease regarding one another as deadly enemies four States, each of which had returned two declaring that it benefits the farmer by allowing

THE PANAMA TOLLS.

TO THE EDITOR OF THE TIMES.

Hawaii or New York would be a coasting vessel, as The House that would thus be called upon would also a steamer from New York via the Suez and Your obedient servant,

EDBERT A. HEWETT, Chairman, Hongkong General Chamber of Commerce. Wellington Club, Grosvenor-place, S.W., Aug. 15.

AMERICAN LABOUR LAW. (FROM OUR CORRESPONDENT.) NEW YORK, Aug. 16.

Mr. F. Vernon Willey and Mr. Arthur Saville, thing in the nave and choir to the effect of munication with any one outside, though the Christians with their families have fled into party considerations exclusively, the present conspiring to import alien contract labourers poverty and monotony. The eye grasps the d'Automne "have just been published. The House would find itself, under the provision from England, are to be tried before a Boston main plan at once. No other Gothic church committee has decided that, in addition to

ROSENTHAL CASE.

(FROM OUR CORRESPONDENT.)

CANADIAN LIBERALS AND RECIPROCITY.

(FROM OUR OWN CORRESPONDENT.)

CANADA. (FROM OUR OWN CORRESPONDENT.)

A number of representatives of the British!

from Rome, as announced in some German Secretary of State, others, again, pointing out in order to make trips through the Austrian beauty and unity, far removed from the epic newspapers. The Press here, which expresses that if the tangle were not straightened out by Alps and to Trieste, in special observation cars, diversity of Chartres. For all its bulk it looks After taking the oath each cadet signed the the greatest satisfaction at the denial, says the 4th of March there would be an interregnum which have been built for the Canadian Pacific simple and slender, and seems to be neither that M. Barrère, through 11 years' hard work that no authority would be competent to ter- Railway by the Ringhoffer Railway Carriage large nor small. The apserises above the and at personal sacrifice, has brought about minate. To this, however, it is rejoined that Factory. Several distinguished Austrian public homely little houses in front of it without any Theodesia, in the Crimea, has been sentenced the rapprochement between France and Italy, the Constitutional vacuum thus conjured up men, including the President of the Chamber, violence of contrast. It is more beautiful than which is one of the most brilliant successes for could be avoided by the resignation of the will accompany the party as the guests of the existing President and Vice-President before Canadian Pacific Railway.

†II.—BOURGES.

of the main street, which is a patchwork of old building. Here, perhaps, the Southern delight and violently new houses, you get glimpses in great plain masonry had a chance of masternow and then of a great mass of building to there is nothing Gothic about this building your left. The street grows narrower and lolder except the tracery of the small windows and and quieter; and then suddenly, if you have the some panelling on the upper part of the massive luck to be there in April, you see in a gap buttresses. The Senate has agreed to the Panama Canal between the houses the front of the Cathedral the 12th and 13th centuries. It surpasses Bill as modified by the Conference, in spite of behind and above a blossoming cherry tree. Chartres in the earlier sculpture of its side the efforts of the Conservatives to postpone However you approach it, you come upon this porches and Amiens in its Last Judgment over action. The House is expected to agree, church in a haphazard and sudden way. For the great door of the west end. The inner part all its vastness it seems to conceal itself modestly of the side porches belongs to an earlier church The Bill agreed to grants free tolls to coast-among the houses, and there is something modest of the 12th century. The outer is pure Gothic

is all the greater. Even if it is empty and to the art of Rodin as much as the sculpture of In the Senate, Senator Brandegee proposed shouted for joy in unison. From west to Romanesque figures of the south porch are the tinguishes a single voice in a choir. But of the continuity of civilization. But in the A very heated debate arose on the question singing in unison is apt to grow mono-Gothic sculpture, as in all the detail and design if a bay is looked at by itself there seems to be | The change is not all for good. The old

THE SECRET OF BOURGES.

monotonous; and the designer of it planned his Amiens, which looks clumsy and provincial combays thus, not because he was mean-spirited or pared with it. The scheme of these sculptures wanted to make a great show at a little cost, but is usually much the same. Below there are the | because he had a great and original idea to which | dead rising from their tombs. Then comes the he subordinated all detail. When you begin to Angel judging with the scales, the blessed on recover from the first shock of wonder at all his right, the damned on his left, and above this soaring uniformity, you grow aware of a all is God with attendant angels. At Bourges dim outlying and surrounding richness like a the action of the awakening dead is wonderfully low and intricate harmony. In the main body spirited and natural. Their bodies are modelled the Army, and from industrial factories; loyal addresses from all Covernment institutions. In the Government institutions addresses from all Covernment institutions. In the Covernment institutions is a chance that the chan addresses from all Government institutions; with the conduct of its recent opponents result in certain States returning antago- passage to American vessels engaged in the foreign there is a multitude of other forms curving and he is removing a little child on his left to the conduct of a grinning devil The King has made numerous promotions in against Niazi Bey and his allies unless they cate business of choosing between them giving free passage through the Canal to American boldly-carved leafage, and strong clustered piers who seems to claim him not very seriously. The King has made numerous promotions in against Nieza Boy and his tenes of care business of choosing between them giving free passage through the Canal to American all ranks of the Army. Dr. Daneff. President commit a breach of the peace. At Seres, how-may reproduce something of the passion stirred vessels engaged in the coasting trade remains in the Cathia cathedral. Wherever, the cycle locks is comic rather than dreadful, and that not of the Chamber, in his congratulatory speech, expressed the hope that in future the people covery of a plot to raise the populace against bility is that neither Mr. Wilson, Mr. Taft, nor to the objections raised to the Bill as passed by the satisfies without distracting. It was obtained believed in it all or not, it must be satisfied and believed in it all or not, it must be satisfied and believed in it all or not, it must be satisfied and believed in it all or not, it must be satisfied and believed in it all or not, it must be satisfied and believed in it all or not, it must be satisfied and believed in it all or not, it must be satisfied and believed in it all or not, it must be satisfied and the distracting.

> cathedrals—that is to say, two on each side of caricature without the utter ugliness and of the nave and choir; but usually these grotesqueness of German art. There is a aisles are of equal height, and the inner refinement in the execution, if not in the idea... aisle consists merely of two rows of pillars that refinement which one finds in some of the and a vault. The peculiarity of Bourges, which most brutal art of modern France. Indeed, this aisle is far higher than the outer. The un-earlier Romanesque sculpture as the modern usual proportion of the bays of the nave and naturalistic French art bears to classical French choir, with their small triforium and clerestory art. There are always two great conflicting and their very lofty piers. was contrived so tendencies in the French mind, the tendency of that the inner aisle might have this great height; tradition, symmetry, and order, and the tendency and the outer aisle was made far lower so that of fierce self-expression. Now one predominates, there might be room for a triforium and cleres- now the other. In the thirteenth century both tory on the outer side of the inner aisle, which co-operate in masterpieces like Bourges Cathetherefore bears the same relation to the outer dral, the one in the whole design, the other in aisle that nave and choir bear to an ordinary detail and ornament. They have never been so inner aisle. Thus, as one stands in the nave harmonized since, and these are the greatest between the main columns, one can see the works which the genius of France has ever triforium and clerestory of the inner aisle: produced. and these, like every detail of the aisles, have the boldness and richness one would expect' to find in the nave and choir. So the architect was able to sacrifice every-

It has now been seen that the accusations are absolutely unfounded. However, she has already been in prison for over a fortnight with as captives. General Nukotich, who only re
Montenegro.

It is asserted that women and children were divided between Republicans and Democrats. S7,000 (£1,400) in each case.

Montenegro.

It is asserted that women and children were divided between Republicans and Democrats. S7,000 (£1,400) in each case.

Sometime to montenegro.

It is asserted that women and children were divided between Republicans and Democrats. S7,000 (£1,400) in each case.

It is asserted that women and children were divided between Republicans and Democrats. S7,000 (£1,400) in each case. main plan is grasped there is still all the shall also be held. This period would cover subsidiary richness which satisfies without the work of such artists as David, Délacroix, tantalizing, for it does not draw the eye away Corot, Manet, Carrière, Rodin, and Besnard, from the central beauty of the apse, with its to mention only a few more distinguished NEW YORK, Aug. 16.; blaze of stained glass. You are only half Governor Dix to-day designated Justice aware of it until you begin to ask yourself names. The exhibition will be opened on sentatives shall not choose a President when-ever the right of choice shall devolve upon and New York police "graft" cases at an bined. Then you wonder why this plan ever the right of choice shall devolve upon and New York police "graft" cases at an was not more imitated, for it seems to them, before the 4th day of March following, then the Vice-President shall act as President." convened for September 3. Justice Goff in church. But perhaps the Gothic instinct But if no candidate has received a majority 1894, as Attorney, was the chief prosecutor in wished for more diversity of outline outside, General Garioni's division was divided into Presidency it is all but a certainty that none the Lexow investigation into the New York or the transepts may have been too convenient to be omitted. Certainly Bourges has but little diversity of outline. No French' cathedral is so unlike our long, low, varied mosaic floor was discovered. The chief Archao-English cathedrals. The exterior of Bourges, logical Inspector in Tripoli says that the because of its height and uniformity, locks mosaic belongs to a temple of the Imperial age. short. It is not quite so large as Amiens or Further excavations revealed the remains of Chartres, but it seems far smaller. There is walls with mosaics and a Latin inscription. The Liberals are making capital of the dis- huge building planted heavily on the earth with The presence of a temple in what is now a neither the Presidential nor the Vice-Presiden- covery that Canadian manufacturers who all its outworks and dependencies. Rather it deserted and sandy place proves that during tial nominee of any of the three parties secures opposed trade reciprocity with the United seems impatient of the ground, and gathering the Imperial age this district was fertile and the suffrages of a majority of the members of States have fire insurance to the amount of itself together to soar, or ready to move like a cultivated. among whom were five Armenians and a positions occupied by the Italians and in the the Electoral College. To meet such a develop- £30,000,000 placed with New England mutual ship as soon as it is free of its moorings. The flying buttresses are not weighty or clearly articulated in all their parts as at Chartres. Indeed, they look almost as slender as spars and RAILWAY CARS FOR slant down at a very sharp angle to the wall below them. The greater number of the windows are lancets, single in the two lower minimum penalty of £5 for evasion of service storeys and in the clerestory in groups of becomes the maximum, has now passed both two, with a plainly cusped wheel window above Houses. The Bill, strengthening the powers each group. This was the nearest approach of Royal Commissions, has been passed by the and Canadian Press will reach Vienna to-morrow made. Yet Bourges outside has a kind of lyrical to tracery that the builders of that time had Senate.

, of Aug. 16.

† The previous article appeared in The Times

| they are, but it does not shame their plainness; FRENCH CATHEDRALS. and there is something a little incongruous between the two great towers at the west end and the lightness and simplicity of the rest of the exterior. One feels that a single bell tower, separate as at Florence, would suit the whole Bourges is a cathedral planned in the 12th design better; but Bourges is too far north for The unlooked-for vigour and enthusiasm respective Vice-Presidential colleagues, secures to be but mainly built in the 13th. It is a piece of luck that no spindly fleche was obtruded on the narrow roof edge.

THE TEMPERANCE OF BOURGES.

c has suffered less than Chartres from the was built for the most part in the generation is a noble outhouse against the south tower that after the main body of the Cathedral. The Bourges is a small town and not very re- upper part of it was once used as a prison, and markable. As you walk up the gradual ascent it has the massiveness and simplicity of Roman

silent the effect is as if all the sons of God Donatello a century later. The magnificent

tells it with great spirit. It is probably the finest Last Judgment of the many that are to be found in the same place in French cathedrals: Yet the interior of Bourges does not grow certainly far finer than the Last Judgment of Double aisles are common in French he displays all the French energy and ferocity

"LE SALON D'AUTOMNE."

ROMAN REMAINS IN TRIPOLI. (FROM OUR CORRESPONDENT.)

ROME, Aug. 15. During some excavations for military purposes in the casis of Tajura a well-preserved

AUSTRALIAN DEFENCE.

MELBOURNE, Aug. 16.* The amended Defence Bill, under which the

PRISON FOR STRIKING A BOY.

to four days' "police arrest" for hitting a small boy named Kossovski, who he thought was just going to throw a stone at him.